

The 12 instructions for “take nothing” journeys

- 1. Go out two by two** - Mark 6:7; Matthew 10:2-4 the 12 are listed in pairs of two; Luke 10:1.
- 2. Go to Israel alone** - Matthew 10:5-6. (This is expanded in the Great Commission to include all nations - Mark 16:15; Matthew 28:19; Luke 24:47; Acts 1:8)
- 3. Greet no one on the road** - Luke 10:4.
- 4. Preach the kingdom and repentance** - Mark 6:12; Matthew 10:7; Luke 9:2; Luke 10:9.
- 5. Heal the sick** - Mark 6:13; Matthew 10:1; Luke 9:1, 6; Luke 10:9.
- 6. Cast out demons** - Mark 6:7, 13; Matthew 10:1; Luke 9:1; Luke 10:17.
- 7. Take nothing for the journey** - no staff, no bread, no bag, no money, only one tunic, no sandals. Mark 6:8 (allows staff and sandals); Matthew 10:9-10; Luke 9:3; Luke 10:4.
- 8. Don't require payment for ministry** - Matthew 10:8.
- 9. Live on the hospitality of those who receive the message** - Matthew 10:10; Luke 10:7.
- 10. Stay in one worthy home until you leave** - Mark 6:10; Matthew 10:11; Luke 9:4; Luke 10:7.
- 11. Give your peace to the worthy household** - Matthew 10:12-13; Luke 10:5-6.
- 12. If no one takes you in shake the dust off your feet** - Matthew 10:14-15; Mark 6:11; Luke 9:5; Luke 10:10-12.

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The literary structure of Mark 6:7-13; 30-32

A. Jesus sends out the twelve apostles

a) **The twelve called to go out:** ⁷And he called the twelve and began to send them out two by two, and gave them authority over the unclean spirits.

b) **Take/not take:** ⁸He charged them to take nothing for their journey except a staff—no bread, no bag, no money in their belts— ⁹but to wear sandals and not put on two tunics.

b¹) **Receive/not receive:** ¹⁰And he said to them, “Whenever you enter a house, stay there until you depart from there. ¹¹And if any place will not receive you and they will not listen to you, when you leave, shake off the dust that is on your feet as a testimony against them.”

a¹) **The twelve went out:** ¹²So they went out and proclaimed that people should repent. ¹³And they cast out many demons and anointed with oil many who were sick and healed them.

B. The death of John the Baptist

A1. The apostles return and rest

a) **Come away/desolate place:** ³⁰The apostles returned to Jesus and told him all that they had done and taught. ³¹And he said to them, “Come away by yourselves to a desolate place and rest a while.”

b) **Reason:** For many were coming and going, and they had no leisure even to eat.

a¹) **Went away/desolate place:** ³²And they went away in the boat to a desolate place by themselves.

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